**Supplemental Data** 











## Vitiligo in SOCS1-siRNA DC mice with *in vivo* IL-12

6 wks









## **Legends for Supplemental Figures**

**Supplemental Figure 1.** Western blotting of SOCS1 protein in transduced LV-SOCS1-siRNA DCs, LV-GFP-siRNA DCs or mock-transduced DCs after 6 hr stimulation with LPS (100 ng/ml) and anti-CD40. Lysate of 293T cells transfected with pEF-SOCS1-FLAG plasmid (kindly provided by D.J. Hilton) was used as positive control. Western blotting was performed using monoclonal anti-SOCS1 antibody (4H1) from MBL International Corp.

**Supplemental Figure 2.** Reduced potency to induce CTL activities by IL-12p35 KO DCs. IL-12p35 KO or wild-type C57BL/6 mice were immunized once with matured, LV-transduced wt or IL-12p35 KO DCs ( $1.5x10^{6}$ /mouse) pulsed with TRP2 peptide (50 µg/ml) and matured with LPS *ex vivo* (100 ng/ml). Two weeks later, splenocytes pooled from 2 or 3 immunized mice from each group were subjected to CTL assays. Cytotoxicities against TRP2<sup>+</sup> B16 of splenocytes pooled from groups of immunized mice were determined after *in vitro* restimulation with TRP2 peptide (50 µg/ml) for 5 days.

**Supplemental Figure 3.** IL-12 and related gene expression in SOCS1siRNA DCs in vitro. BM-DCs were transduced with lentiviral vectors, and stimulated with LPS and anti-CD40 for 6h. mRNA levels of IL-12p35, ICSBP, IRF-1, C/EBP-beta and c-Rel in these DCs were examined by RT-PCR. GAPDH was used as internal control. Experiments were repeated twice with similar results.

**Supplemental Figure 4.** Cytokine expression in DCs of immunized mice. Groups of mice were immunized with transduced DCs matured with LPS, followed by in vivo LPS (30 mg/mouse) stimulation once. mRNA levels of IL-12p35, IL-2 and IFN $\gamma$  in CD11c+ DCs isolated from the draining lymph nodes of immunized mice were examined by RT-PCR. GAPDH was used as internal control. Experiments were repeated twice with similar results.

**Supplemental Figure 5.** Development of autoimmune vitiligo at different days after immunization with SOCS1-siRNA DC plus *in vivo* stimulation with a low dose of IL-12 3 times.

**Supplemental Figure 6.** Western blotting of Stat4 and phosphorylated Stat4 (pStat4) in Ad-IL-12-transfected BM-DCs (MOI 300, 1x10<sup>6</sup> cells/ml) for 0, 24, 48 or 72 hours after transfection. BM-DCs were cultured in the presence of GM-CSF and IL-4.