

Supplementary Reference List

Intestinal ion transport and the pathophysiology of diarrhea

Michael Field

S1. Thwaites, D.T., et al. 2002. H/dipeptide absorption across the human intestinal epithelium is controlled indirectly via a functional Na/H exchanger.

Gastroenterology. **122**:1322–1233.

S2. Hyun, C.S., Ahn, J., Minhas, B.S., Cragoe, E.J., Jr, and Field, M. 1994. Ion transport in rabbit proximal colon: effects of sodium, amiloride, cAMP, and epinephrine. *Am. J. Physiol.* **266**:G1071–G1082.

S3. Gawenis, L.R., et al. 2001. Intestinal NaCl transport in NHE2 and NHE3 knockout mice. *Am. J. Physiol.* **282**:G776–G784.

S4. Schultheis, P.J., et al. 1998. Targeted disruption of the murine Na+/H+ exchanger isoform 2 gene causes reduced viability of gastric parietal cells and loss of net acid secretion. *J. Clin. Invest.* **101**:1243–1253.

S5. Sangan, P., Rajendran, V.M., Geibel, J.P., and Binder, H.J. 2002. Cloning and expression of a chloride-dependent Na+-H+ exchanger. *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**:9668–9675.

S6. Wang, Z., Petrovic, S., Mann, E., and Soleimani, M. 2002. Identification of an apical Cl(-)/HCO3(-) exchanger in the small intestine. *Am. J. Physiol.* **282**:G573–G579.

S7. Identification of a colon mucosa gene that is down-regulated in colon adenomas and adenocarcinomas. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.* **90**:4166–4170.

S8. Jacob, P., et al. 2002. Down-regulated in adenoma mediates apical Cl/HCO3 exchange in rabbit, rat, and human duodenum. *Gastroenterology*. **122**:709–724.

S9. Tidball, C.S. 1961. Active chloride transport during intestinal secretion. *Am. J. Physiol.* **200**:309–312.

S10. Gregory, R.A. 1965. Secretory mechanisms of the digestive tract. *Ann. Rev. Physiol.* **27**:395–414.

S11. Hendrix, T.R., and Bayless, T.M. 1970. Digestion: intestinal

secretion. *Ann. Rev. Physiol.* **32**:139–164.

S12. Field, M., Plotkin, G.R., and Silen, W. 1968. Effects of vasopressin, theophylline and cyclic adenosine monophosphate on short-circuit current across isolated rabbit ileal mucosa. *Nature*. **217**:469–471.

S13. Ameen, N.A., et al. 1999. CFTR channel insertion to the apical surface in rat duodenal villus epithelial cells is upregulated by VIP in vivo. *J. Cell Sci.* **112**:887–894.

S14. Ameen, N.A., et al. 2000. Subcellular distribution of CFTR in rat intestine supports a physiologic role for CFTR regulation by vesicle traffic. *Histochem. Cell Biol.* **114**:219–228.

S15. Warth, R., et al. 1996. The cAMP-regulated and 293B-inhibited K⁺ conductance of rat colonic crypt base cells. *Pflugers Arch.* **432**:81–88.

S16. Turnheim, K., Plass, H., and Wyskovsky, W. 2002. Basolateral K⁺ channels of rabbit colon epithelium: role in sodium absorption and Chloride secretion. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta*. **1560**:51–66.

S17. Haas, M., and Forbush, B. 2000. The Na-K-Cl cotransporter of secretory epithelia. *Annu. Rev. Physiol.* **62**:515–534.

S18. Matthews, J.B., et al. 1994. Na-K-2Cl cotransport in intestinal epithelial cells. Influence of chloride efflux and F-actin on regulation of cotransporter activity and bumetanide binding. *J. Biol. Chem.* **269**:15703–15709.

S19. Lamprecht, G., et al. 2002. The down regulated in adenoma (dra) gene product binds to the second PDZ domain of the NHE3 kinase A regulatory protein (E3KARP), potentially linking intestinal Cl-/HCO3- exchange to Na+/H+ exchange. *Biochemistry*. **41**:12336–21342.

S20. Kim, J.H., et al. 2002. Ca(2+)-dependent inhibition of Na+/H+ exchanger 3 (NHE3) requires an NHE3-E3KARP-alpha-actinin-4 complex for oligomerization and endocytosis. *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**:23714–23724.

S21. Bagorda, A., et al. 2002. Reciprocal protein kinase A regulatory interactions between cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator and Na+/H+ exchanger isoform 3 in a renal polarized epithelial cell model. *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**:21480–21488.

- S22. Travis, S.P., Crotty, B., and Jewell, D.P. 1995. Site of action of platelet-activating factor within the mucosa of rabbit distal colon. *Clin. Sci. (Lond.)* **88**:51–57.
- S23. Berger, H.A., Travis, S.M., and Welsh, M.J. 1993. Regulation of the cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator Cl-channel by specific protein kinases and protein phosphatases. *J. Biol. Chem.* **268**:2037–2047.
- S24. Jia, Y., Mathews, C.J., and Hanrahan, J.W. 1997. Phosphorylation by protein kinase C is required for acute activation of cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator by protein kinase A. *J. Biol. Chem.* **272**:4978–4984.
- S25. Middleton, L.M., Harvey, R.D. 1998. PKC regulation of cardiac CFTR Cl- channel function in guinea pig ventricular myocytes. *Am. J. Physiol.* **275**:C293–C302.
- S26. Kurjak, M., Schusdziarra, V., Allescher, H.D. 1996. Presynaptic modulation by VIP, secretin and isoproterenol of somatostatin release from enriched enteric synaptosomes: role of cAMP. *Eur. J. Pharmacol.* **314**:165–173.
- S27. Wegmann, M., Kampen, A., Weber, S., Seyberth, H.W., and Kockerling, A. 2000. Effect of hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acids on furosemide-sensitive chloride secretion in rat distal colon. *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.* **295**:133–138.
- S28. Musch, M.W., Miller, R.J., Field, M., and Siegel, M.I. 1982. Stimulation of colonic secretion by lipoxygenase metabolites of arachidonic acid. *Science*. **217**:1255–1256.
- S29. Hogenauer, C., Aichbichler, B., Santa Ana, C., Porter, J., and Fordtran, J. 2002. Effect of octreotide on fluid absorption and secretion by the normal human jejunum and ileum in vivo. *Aliment Pharmacol. Ther.* **16**:769–777.
- S30. Biagi, B., Wang, Y.Z., and Cooke, H.J. 1990. Effects of tetrodotoxin on chloride secretion in rabbit distal colon: tissue and cellular studies. *Am. J. Physiol.* **258**:G223–G223.
- S31. Yu, L.C., and Perdue, M.H. 2001. Role of mast cells in intestinal mucosal function: studies in models of hypersensitivity. *Immunological Reviews*. **179**:61–73.
- S32. Wang, Y.F., et al. 1997. The distribution of NPY-containing

nerves and the catecholamine contents of canine enteric nerve plexuses. *Peptides*.

18:221–234.

S33. Wood, J.D. 1999. Neurotransmission at the interface of sympathetic and enteric divisions of the autonomic nervous system. *Chin. J. Physiol.* **42**:201–210.

S34. Marcial, M.A., Carlson, S.L., and Madara, J.L. 1984. Partitioning of paracellular conductance along the ileal crypt-villus axis: a hypothesis based on structural analysis with detailed consideration of tight junction structure-function relationships. *J. Membr. Biol.* **80**:59–70.

S35. Tarlow, M.J., and Thom, H. 1974. A comparison of stool fluid and stool dialysate obtained in vivo. *Gut*. **15**:608–613.

S36. Alvarez, D.L.R., Canessa, C.M., Fyfe, G.K., and Zhang, P. 2000. Structure and regulation of amiloride-sensitive sodium channels. *Annu. Rev. Physiol.* **62**:573–59.

S37. Jacob, P., et al. 2000. Role of Na⁺HCO₃⁻ cotransporter NBC1, Na⁺/H⁺ exchanger NHE1, and carbonic anhydrase in rabbit duodenal bicarbonate secretion. *Gastroenterology*. **119**:406–419.

S38. MacLeod, R.J., Redican, F., Lembessis, P., Hamilton, J.R., and Field, M. 1996. Sodium-bicarbonate cotransport in guinea pig ileal crypt cells. *Am. J. Physiol.* **270**:C786–C793.

S39. Seidler, U., et al. 2001. Na⁺/HCO₃⁻ cotransport in normal and cystic fibrosis intestine. *JOP*. **2**(Suppl.):247–256.

S40. Palmer, L.G. 1999. Potassium secretion and the regulation of distal nephron K channels. *Am. J. Physiol.* **277**:F821–F825.

S41. Sandle, G.I., and Butterfield, I. 1999. Potassium secretion in rat distal colon during dietary potassium loading: role of pH regulated apical potassium channels. *Gut*. **44**:40–46.

S42. Welsh, M.J., Smith, P.L., Fromm, M., and Frizzell, R.A. 1982. Crypts are the site of intestinal fluid and electrolyte secretion. *Science*. **218**:1219–1221.

S43. Horvath, P.J., Ferriola, P.C., Weiser, M.M., and Duffey, M.E. 1986. Localization of chloride secretion in rabbit colon: inhibition by anthracene-9-

carboxylic acid. *Am. J. Physiol.* **250**:G185–G190.

S44. Bookstein, C., et al. 1994. Na^+/H^+ exchangers, NHE-1 and NHE-3, of rat intestine. Expression and localization. *J. Clin. Invest.* **93**:106–113.

S45. Kockerling, A., and Fromm, M. 1993. Origin of cAMP-dependent Cl⁻ secretion from both crypts and surface epithelia of rat intestine. *Am. J. Physiol.* **264**:C1294–C1301.

S46. O'Loughlin, E.V., et al. 1996. X-ray microanalysis of cell elements in normal and cystic fibrosis jejunum: evidence for chloride secretion in villi. *Gastroenterology*. **110**:411–418.

S47. Kockerling, A., Sorgenfrei, D., and Fromm, M. 1993. Electrogenic Na⁺ absorption of rat distal colon is confined to surface epithelium: a voltage-scanning study. *Am. J. Physiol.* **264**:C1285–C1293.

S48. Devuyst, O., and Guggino, W.B. 2002. Chloride channels in the kidney: lessons learned from knockout animals. *Am. J. Physiol.* **283**:F1176–F1191.

S49. Mohammad-Panah, R., et al. 2002. The chloride channel ClC-4 co-localizes with cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator and may mediate chloride flux across the apical membrane of intestinal epithelia. *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**:566–574.

S50. Welsh, M.J., Denning, G.M., Osttedgaard, L.S., and Anderson, M.P. 1993. Dysfunction of CFTR bearing the delta F508 mutation. *J. Cell Sci. Suppl.* **17**:235–239.

S51. Eherer, A.J., and Fordtran, J.S. 1992. Fecal osmotic gap and pH in experimental diarrhea of various causes. *Gastroenterology*. **103**:545–551.

S52. Rao, M.C., Guandalini, S., Laird, W.J., and Field, M. 1979. Effects of heat-stable enterotoxin of *Yersinia enterocolitica* on ion transport and cyclic guanosine 3',5'-monophosphate metabolism in rabbit ileum. *Infect. Immun.* **26**:875–878.

S53. Prasad, R., Chopra, A.K., Peterson, J.W., Pericas, R., and Houston, C.W. 1990. Biological and immunological characterization of a cloned cholera toxin-like enterotoxin from *Salmonella typhimurium*. *Microb. Pathog.* **9**:315–329.

S54. Lan, R., and Reeves, P.R. 2002. Pandemic spread of cholera: genetic diversity and relationships within the seventh pandemic clone of *Vibrio cholerae*

determined by amplified fragment length polymorphism. *J. Clin. Microbiol.* **40**:172–181.

S55. Steinberg, E.B., et al. 2001. Cholera in the United States, 1995–2000: trends at the end of the twentieth century. *J. Infect. Dis.* **184**:799–802.

S56. Sandvig, K., and van Deurs, B. 2002. Transport of protein toxins into cells: pathways used by ricin, cholera toxin and Shiga toxin. *FEBS Lett.* **529**:49–53.

S57. Fasano, A., et al. 1995. Zonula occludens toxin modulates tight junctions through protein kinase C-dependent actin reorganization, in vitro. *J. Clin. Invest.* **96**:710–720.

S58. Spangler, B.D. 1992. Structure and function of cholera toxin and the related *Escherichia coli* enterotoxin. *Microbiol. Rev.* **56**:622–647.

S59. Chan, S.K., and Gianella, R.A. 1981. Amino acid sequence of heat-stable enterotoxin produced by *Escherichia coli* pathogenic for man. *J. Biol. Chem.* **256**:7744–7746.

S60. Cohen, M.B., Witte, D.P., Hawkins, J.A., and Currie, M.G. 1995. Immunohistochemical localization of guanylin in the rat small intestine and colon. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **209**:803–808.

S61. Kita, T., Kitamura, K., Sakata, J., and Eto, T. 1999. Marked increase of guanylin secretion in response to salt loading in the rat small intestine. *Am. J. Physiol.* **277**:G960–G966.

S62. Forte, L.R., London, R.M., Krause, W.J., and Freeman, R.H. 2000. Mechanisms of guanylin action via cyclic GMP in the kidney. *Annu. Rev. Physiol.* **62**:673–695.

S63. Spitzer, M.D. 2002. Viral causes of diarrhea. *Pediatr. Rev.* **23**:257–258.

S64. Grady, D. 2002. Sick at sea/an outbreak and a mystery; virus rattles cruise industry and health officials. *New York Times*. 6 December 2002, sec. A, p. 1.

S65. Sandvig, K. 2001. Shiga toxins. *Toxicon*. **39**:1629–1635.

S66. Aktories, K., Schmidt, G., and Just, I. 2000. Rho GTPases as targets of bacterial protein toxins. *Biol. Chem.* **381**:421–426.

S67. Pothoulakis, C., and Lamont, J.T. 2001. Microbes and microbial

toxins: paradigms for microbial-mucosal interactions II. The integrated response of the intestine to *Clostridium difficile* toxins. *Am. J. Physiol.* **280**:G178–G183.

S68. Barth, H., Blocker, D., and Aktories, K. 2002. The uptake machinery of clostridial actin ADP-ribosylating toxins - a cell delivery system for fusion proteins and polypeptide drugs. *Naunyn Schmiedebergs Arch. Pharmacol.* **366**:501–512.

S69. Eisenberg, J.N., Seto, E.Y., Colford, J.M., Jr., Olivieri, A., and Spear, R.C. 1998. An analysis of the Milwaukee cryptosporidiosis outbreak based on a dynamic model of the infection process. *Epidemiology*. **9**:264–270.

S70. Pearson, G.R., and Logan, E.F. 1983. Scanning and transmission electron microscopic observations on the host-parasite relationship in intestinal cryptosporidiosis of neonatal calves. *Res. Vet. Sci.* **34**:149–154.

S71. Adams, R.B., Guerrant, R.L., Zu, S., Fang, G., and Roche, J.K. 1994. *Cryptosporidium parvum* infection of intestinal epithelium: morphologic and functional studies in an in vitro model. *J. Infect. Dis.* **169**:170–177.

S72. Scott, K.G., Logan, M.R., Klammer, G.M., Teoh, D.A., and Buret, A.G. 2000. Jejunal brush border microvillous alterations in *Giardia muris*-infected mice: role of T lymphocytes and interleukin-6. *Infect. Immun.* **68**:3412–3418.

S73. Musch, M.W., et al. 2002. T cell activation causes diarrhea by increasing intestinal permeability and inhibiting epithelial Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase. *J. Clin. Invest.* **110**:1739–1747.

S74. Muller, T., et al. 2000. Congenital sodium diarrhea is an autosomal recessive disorder of sodium/proton exchange but unrelated to known candidate genes. *Gastroenterology*. **119**:1506–1513.

S75. Field, M., and Semrad, C.E. 1993. Toxigenic diarrheas, congenital diarrheas, and cystic fibrosis: disorders of intestinal ion transport. *Annu. Rev. Physiol.* **55**:631–655.

S76. Wong, M.H., Oelkers, P., Craddock, A.L., and Dawson, P.A. 1994. Expression cloning and characterization of the hamster ileal sodium-dependent bile acid transporter. *J. Biol. Chem.* **269**:1340–1347.

S77. Craddock, A.L., et al. 1998. Expression and transport properties of the human ileal and renal sodium-dependent bile acid transporter. *Am. J. Physiol.*

274:G157–G169.

S78. Devor, D.C., Sekar, M.C., Frizzell, R.A., and Duffey, M.E. 1993. Taurodeoxycholate activates potassium and chloride conductances via an IP3-mediated release of calcium from intracellular stores in a colonic cell line (T84). *J. Clin. Invest.* **92**:2173–2181.

S79. Mauricio, A.C., et al. 2000. Deoxycholic acid (DOC) affects the transport properties of distal colon. *Pflugers Arch.* **439**:532–540.

S80. Gelbmann, C.M., Schteingart, C.D., Thompson, S.M., Hofmann, A.F., and Barrett, K.E. 1995. Mast cells and histamine contribute to bile acid-stimulated secretion in the mouse colon. *J. Clin. Invest.* **95**:2831–2839.

S81. Yoo, D., et al. 2000. Interferon-gamma downregulates ion transport in murine small intestine cultured in vitro. *Am. J. Physiol.* **279**:G1323–G1332.

S82. Rocha, F., et al. 2001. IFN-gamma down-regulates expression of Na(+)/H(+) exchangers NHE2 and NHE3 in rat intestine and human Caco-2/bbe cells. *Am. J. Physiol.* **280**:C1224–C1232.

S83. Sugi, K., Musch, M.W., Field, M., and Chang, E.B. 2001. Inhibition of Na₊,K₊-ATPase by interferon gamma down-regulates intestinal epithelial transport and barrier function. *Gastroenterology*. **120**:1393–1403.

S84. Chang, E.B., Fedorak, R.N., and Field, M. 1986. Experimental diabetic diarrhea in rats. Intestinal mucosal denervation hypersensitivity and treatment with clonidine. *Gastroenterology*. **91**:564–569.

S85. Fedorak, R.N., Field, M., and Chang EB. 1985. Treatment of diabetic diarrhea with clonidine. *Ann. Intern. Med.* **102**:197–199.

S86. Mourad, F.H., Gorard, D., Thillainayagam, A.V., Colin-Jones, D., and Farthing, M.J. 1992. Effective treatment of diabetic diarrhoea with somatostatin analogue, octreotide. *Gut*. **33**:1578–1580.

S87. Fontaine, O., Gore, S.M., and Pierce, N.F. 2000. Rice-based oral rehydration solution for treating diarrhoea. *Cochrane Database Syst. Rev.* CD001264.

S88. Schwartz, J.C. 2000. Racecadotril: a new approach to the treatment of diarrhoea. *Int. J. Antimicrob. Agents*. **14**:75–79.

S89. Salazar-Lindo, E., Santesteban-Ponce, J., Chea-Woo, E., and

Gutierrez, M. 2000. Racecadotril in the treatment of acute watery diarrhea in children. *N. Engl. J. Med.* **343**:463–467.

S90. Roberts, W.G., Fedorak, R.N., and Chang, E.B. 1988. In vitro effects of the long-acting analogue SMS 201-995 on electrolyte transport by the rabbit ileum. *Gastroenterology*. **94**:1343–1350.

S91. Schwartz, C.J., Kimberg, D.V., Sheerin, H.E., Field, M. and Said, S.I. 1974. Vasoactive intestinal peptide stimulation of adenylate cyclase and active electrolyte secretion in intestinal mucosa. *J. Clin. Invest.* **54**:536–544.

S92. Tapper, E.J., Powell, D.W., Morris, S.M. 1978. Cholinergic-adrenergic interactions on intestinal ion transport. *Am. J. Physiol.* **235**:E402–E409.

S93. Strabel, D., and Diener, M. 1995. Evidence against direct activation of chloride secretion by carbachol in the rat distal colon. *Eur. J. Pharmacol.* **274**:181–191.

S94. Kachur, J.F., Miller, R.J., Field, M., and Rivier, J. 1982. Neurohumeral control of ileal electrolyte transport II. Neurotensin and substance P. *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.* **220**:456–463.

S95. Riegler, M., Castagliuolo, I., Wlk, M., and Pothoulakis, C. 1999. Substance P causes a chloride-dependent short-circuit current response in rabbit colonic mucosa in vitro. *Scand. J. Gastroenterol.* **34**:1203–1211.

S96. Hosoda, Y., Karaki, S., Shimoda, Y., and Kuwahara, A. 2002. Substance P-evoked Cl⁻ secretion in guinea pig distal colonic epithelia: interaction with PGE(2). *Am. J. Physiol.* **283**:G347–G356.

S97. Köttgen, M., et al. 2003. P2Y1 and P2Y6 receptors mediate colonic NaCl secretion: differential activation of camp-mediated transport via P2Y6 receptors. *J. Clin. Invest.* **111**:371–379.

S98. Cooke, H.J., Wang, Y.Z., Frieling, T., and Wood, J.D. 1991. Neural 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors regulate chloride secretion in guinea pig distal colon. *Am. J. Physiol.* **261**:G833–G840

S99. Cooke, H.J., Sidhu, M., and Wang, Y.Z. 1997. Activation of 5-HT1P receptors on submucosal afferents subsequently triggers VIP neurons and chloride secretion in the guinea-pig colon. *J. Auton. Nerv. Syst.* **66**:105–110.

- S100. Regulated chloride permeabilities in primary cultures of rabbit colonocytes. *J. Cell Physiol.* **168**:276–283.
- S101. Field, M., Musch, M.W., Miller, R.L., and Goetzl, E.J. 1984. Regulation of epithelial electrolyte transport by metabolites of arachidonic acid. *J. Allergy Clin. Immunol.* **74**:382–385.
- S102. Frieling, T., et al. 1997. Leukotriene-evoked cyclic chloride secretion is mediated by enteric neuronal modulation in guinea pig colon. *Naunyn Schmiedebergs Arch. Pharmacol.* **355**:625–630
- S103. Guerrant, R.L., Fang, G.D., Thielman, N.M., and Fontelles, M.C. 1994. Role of platelet activating factor in the intestinal epithelial secretory and Chinese hamster ovary cell cytoskeletal responses to cholera toxin. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.* **91**:9655–9658.
- S104. Cooke, H.J., Wang, Y.Z., Reddix, R., and Javed, N. 1995. Cholinergic and VIP-ergic pathways mediate histamine H₂ receptor-induced cyclical secretion in the guinea pig colon. *Am. J. Physiol.* **268**:G465–G470.
- S105. Homaidan, F.R., Tripodi, J., Zhao, L., and Burakoff, R. 1997. Regulation of ion transport by histamine in mouse cecum. *Eur. J. Pharmacol.* **331**:199–204.
- S106. Musch, M.W., Kachur, J.F., Miller, R.J., Field, M., and Stoff, J.S. 1983. Bradykinin stimulated electrolyte secretion in rabbit and guinea pig intestine: involvement of arachidonic acid metabolites. *J. Clin. Invest.* **71**:1073–1083.
- S107. White, T.E., Dickenson, J.M., Alexander, S.P., and Hill, S.J. 1992. Adenosine A₁-receptor stimulation of inositol phospholipid hydrolysis and calcium mobilisation in DDT1 MF-2 cells. *Br. J. Pharmacol.* **106**:215–221.
- S108. Lohrmann, E., and Greger, R. 1995. The effect of secretagogues on ion conductances of in vitro perfused, isolated rabbit colonic crypts. *Pflugers Arch.* **429**:494–502.
- S109. Sitaraman, S.V., et al. 2001. Neutrophil-epithelial crosstalk at the intestinal luminal surface mediated by reciprocal secretion of adenosine and IL-6. *J. Clin. Invest.* **107**:861–869.
- S110. Di Sole, F. et al. 2002. Molecular aspects of acute inhibition of Na(+)–H(+) exchanger NHE3 by A(2)-adenosine receptor agonists. *J. Physiol.* **541**:529–543.

- S111. Pouliot, M., Fiset, M.E., Masse, M., Naccache, P.H., and Borgeat, P. 2002. Adenosine up-regulates cyclooxygenase-2 in human granulocytes: impact on the balance of eicosanoid generation. *J. Immunol.* **169**:5279–5286.
- S112. Roden M, Plass H, Vierhapper H, Turnheim K. 1992. Endothelin-1 stimulates chloride and potassium secretion in rabbit descending colon. *Pflugers Arch.* **421**:163-167.
- S113. Field, M., and McColl, I. 1973. Ion transport in rabbit ileal mucosa. III. Effects of catecholamines. *Am. J. Physiol.* **225**:858–861.
- S114. Hubel, K.A., and Renquist, K.S. 1986. Effect of neuropeptide Y on ion transport by the rabbit ileum. *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.* **238**:167–169.
- S115. Anthone, G.J., Orandle, M.S., Wang, B.H., and Yeo, C.J. 1991. Neuropeptide Y-induced intestinal absorption: mediation by alpha 2-adrenergic receptors. *Surgery*. **110**:1132–1138.
- S116. Strabel, D., and Diener, M. 1995. The effect of neuropeptide Y on sodium, chloride and potassium transport across the rat distal colon. *Br. J. Pharmacol.* **115**:1071–1079.
- S117. Jackerott, M., and Larsson, L.I. 1997. Immunocytochemical localization of the NPY/PYY Y1 receptor in enteric neurons, endothelial cells, and endocrine-like cells of the rat intestinal tract. *J. Histochem. Cytochem.* **45**:1643–1650.
- S118. Guandalini, S., Kachur, J.F., Smith, P.L., Miller, R.J., and Field, M. 1980. In vitro effects of somatostatin on ion transport in rabbit intestine. *Am. J. Physiol.* **238**:G67–G74.
- S119. Sandle, G.I., Warhurst, G., Butterfield, I., Higgs, N.B., and Lomax, R.B. 1999. Somatostatin peptides inhibit basolateral potassium channels in human colonic crypts. *Am. J. Physiol.* **277**:G967–G975.
- S120. Kachur, J.F., Miller, R.J., and Field, M. 1980. Control of guinea pig intestinal electrolyte secretion by a delta-opiate receptor. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.* **77**:2753-2756.
- S121. Lang, M.E., Davison, J.S., Bates, S.L., and Meddings, J.B. 1996. Opioid receptors on guinea-pig intestinal crypt epithelial cells. *J. Physiol.* **497**:161–174.
- S122. Turnheim, K., Plass, H., and Wyskovsky, W. 2002. Basolateral

potassium channels of rabbit colon epithelium: role in sodium absorption and chloride secretion. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* **1560**:51–66.

S123. Klaerke, D.A. 1997. Regulation of Ca(2+)-activated K⁺ channels from rabbit distal colon. *Comp. Biochem. Physiol. A. Physiol.* **118**:215–217.

S124. Huang, Y., Ko, W.H., Chung, Y.W., and Wong, P.Y. 1999. Identification of calcium-activated potassium channels in cultured equine sweat gland epithelial cells. *Exp. Physiol.* **84**:881–895.

S125. Hirano, J., Nakamura, K., and Kubokawa, M. 2001. Properties of a Ca(2+)-activated large conductance K(+) channel with ATP sensitivity in human renal proximal tubule cells. *Jpn. J. Physiol.* **51**:481–489.

S126. Catalan, M., et al. 2002. ClC-2 in guinea pig colon: mRNA, immunolabeling, and functional evidence for surface epithelium localization. *Am. J. Physiol.* **283**:G1004-1013.

S127. Lipecka, J., et al. 2002. Distribution of ClC-2 chloride channel in rat and human epithelial tissues. *Am. J. Physiol.* **282**:C805-816.

S128. Sandle, G.I., Warhurst, G., Butterfield, I., Higgs, N.B., and Lomax, R.B. 1999. Somatostatin peptides inhibit basolateral potassium channels in human colonic crypts. *Am. J. Physiol.* **277**:G967–G975.

S129. Lourdel, S., et al. 2002. An inward rectifier K(+) channel at the basolateral membrane of the mouse distal convoluted tubule: similarities with Kir4-Kir5.1 heteromeric channels. *J. Physiol.* **538**:391–404.