Supplemental Information

Alkynyl nicotinamides show antileukemic activity in drug-resistant acute myeloid leukemia

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Supplemental Table 1



Supplemental Table 2

Compound	MOLM14 IC ₅₀ (nM)	D835Y IC₅₀ (nM)	F691L IC₅₀ (nM)	MV4-11 IC ₅₀ (nM)
HSND01	1.17	64.05	32.6	0.306
HSND02	56.7	>100	>100	42.35
HSND05	0.012	19.73	2.57	0.15
HSND06	0.097	11.45	1.65	0.18
HSND07	0.283	89.4	3.03	0.42
HSND08	0.129	>50	3.15	0.145
HSND09	0.65	280.5	23.95	0.7
HSND10	0.165	111.25	3.2	0.23
HSND11	3.1	ND	3.88	0.175
HSND12	0.175	>100	8.75	0.675
HSND13	0.9	180.5	38.8	0.165
HSND23	27.35	>200	>100	>50
HSN748	0.125	5.066	1.95	0.065
Ponatinib	0.9	93.5	9.96	0.382
Gilteritinib	1.22	3	3.65	0.29



Supplementary Figure 1 (A) Binding site grid (purple) with HSN748 and DFG motif shown in yellow (B) Top docking poses for (i) Ponatinib, (ii) HSND23, and (iii) HSL420 showing Florine interactions (blue), hydrogen bonds (green), Alkyl/Pi-Alkyl interactions (pink), pi-Sulfur (yellow) and pi-pi interactions (purple) interactions in the binding pocket.



В

Α



Supplementary Figure 2. Plots with HSN420 (orange), HSN748 (red), HSND23 (blue), and Ponatinib (green). (A) Hydrogen bond distribution for HSL420. (B) (i) Average Distance Plot from DFG motif. (ii) Probability density distance plot, (iii) RMSD plot of protein backbone and ligand, and (iv-vi); Distance Plot for all 4 compounds from residue D829, F830 and G831, respectively.



MV411



75

50

25

0

-2

Supplementary Figure 3. Efficacy of HSN608 and HSN748 compared to the FDA approved FLT3 inhibitors in the presence of growth factor IL3. Murine BaF3 cells transduced with Flt3/ITD/ITD expressing retroviral vector were cultured in the presence of IL3 growth factor along with the indicated concentrations of the inhibitors for 48 hours and proliferation was estimated by colorimetric assay. Human AML cell lines (B) MV411 with Flt3/TD/ITD or (C) HL60 without Flt3/TD/ITD were cultured with serial dilutions of the indicated inhibitors for 48h and proliferation was estimated by colorimetric assay.

0 log[Inhibitor], nM

.

2



Supplementary Figure 4: Effect of HSN748 on the proteome and phosphoproteomic A (a). Principal component analysis of significant proteins. The explained variances are shown in brackets. (b) Hierarchical clustering of z-score values of significant proteins from 24h time point. B (a) Shows the hierarchical clustering of z-score values of significantly detected phosphoproteins generated with Morpheus. (b). PhosR phosphosite clustered heatmap indicating combined kinase-substrate score for top three phosphosite of x-axis kinases. Enriched kinase groups in phosphopeptides generated using NetPhorest: (c) Increased: \log_2 fold change < -1.





Supplementary Figure 5: The effect of HSN748 on the cell cycle related phosphorylation networks A. Cell cycle checkpoint pathway map B. Cell cycle pathway map. Red indicates upregulation and blue indicates downregulation.





Supplementary Figure 6: The effect of HSN748 on phosphorylation pathways.

A. PI3K/Akt/mTOR signaling pathway B. MAPK signaling pathway. Red indicates upregulation and blue indicates downregulation.





С



GATM











0

5

4

3-

2

1

0







5.5

5.0







Supplementary Figure 7 The effect of HSN748 on key regulatory genes involved in different functional pathways of *FLT3*^{*TD*} signaling. (A) Cell cycle; (B) Arginine methylation; (C) Creatine synthesis; (D) Effect of HSN748 on Gilteritinib treatment relapsing genes (E) Effect of HSN748 on the Gilteritinib resistant genes .Data represents median with interquartile range by 2 tailed student's t test. (N=3 in each group ****p<0.0001, ***p<0.001, **p<0.01)



Supplementary Figure 8. The effect of HSN748 on the expression of key genes involved in the overall survival of AML patients. Reduced expression of key survival genes as a result of HSN748 correlated with the greater overall survival probability of AML patients.



Supplementary Figure 9. Prolonged survival of AML patient derived xenografts treated with HSN748. (A) Experimental design. Briefly, multi-mutational (*FLT3^{TD}*, *DNMT3A*, *ASXL1*, *NPM1*) AML patient cells were transplanted to sub lethally irradiated (200 rads) NSGS mice. Two weeks after transplanting peripheral blood hCD45 positive cells engraftment was assessed and based on the engraftment, mice were divided into vehicle and HSN748 groups randomly and followed 196 days for the effect of HSN748 treatment on hCD45 frequency and survival. (B) Shows the robust inhibitory effect of HSN748 on peripheral blood hCD45 frequency at different time points (C) Shows the Kaplan-Meier prolonged survival plot of PDXs treated with HSN748 compared to vehicle treated group. (D) Shows the representative flow prolife of hCD45 frequency of peripheral blood at different intervals of time. (N=6-7 in each group ****p<0.0001, ***p<0.001).



Supplementary Figure 10. Effect of HSN748 on AML patient derived xenografts (A) Experimental design. Briefly, multi-mutational (# 3263 *FLT3^{TD}*, *DNMT3A*, *MLL*^{PTD}) AML patient cells were transplanted to sub lethally irradiated (200 rads) NSGS mice. Three weeks after transplanting peripheral blood hCD45 positive cells engraftment was assessed and based on the engraftment, mice were divided into vehicle, Gilteritinib and HSN748 groups randomly and followed 23 weeks for the effect of Gilteritinib and HSN748 treatment on hCD45 frequency and splenomegaly. (B) Shows the robust inhibitory effect of HSN748 on peripheral blood hCD45 compared to vehicle. (C) Shows the representative flow profile of peripheral blood hCD45 frequency. (D) Shows the robust inhibitory effect of HSN748 on bone marrow hCD45 frequency compared to vehicle and Gilteritinib. As one out of 5 mice from vehicle group was found dead, 4 mice data from the vehicle group was presented. (E) Shows the representative flow profile of hCD45 frequency in bone marrow. (F) Spleen pictures and spleen weight (G). Data represents ± mean by ordinary one-way ANOVA analysis. **p<0.01, *p<0.05.



Supplementary Figure 11. Growth inhibitory effect of HSN748 compared to FDA-approved FLT3 inhibitor Gilteritinib on the development of AML in NSGS mice.

Representative flow profile of hCD45 frequency on biweekly peripheral blood assessment for the impact of HSN748 treatment on engraftment and propagation of leukemic cells. 5.5 Weeks time point quantitative data was presented in figure 7I.

Characterization of new compounds

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I. Chemistry

General Considerations

All the solvents and reagents were purchased from widely available commercial sources and utilized as received. The ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra obtained in deuterated NMR solvents Methanol- d_4 , Chloroform-d, or DMSO- d_6 using a 500 MHz spectrometer using internal standard tetramethylsilane. ¹H NMR data reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm) (multiplicity, coupling constant (Hz), integration). Spectral chemical shifts reported downfield order in parts per million (δ ppm). Multiplicities are reported as follows: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, or combinations thereof. Electron spray ionization (ESI) technique and TOF mass analyzer were used to record high resolution mass spectra (HRMS). All the synthesized compounds were characterized using ¹H, ¹³C NMR, and HRMS.



Scheme S-1. Synthetic route for the synthesis of analogs.

a) NBS (1.2 equiv), AIBN (0.1 equiv), DCE, 80 °C, 12 h. b) corresponding amine (1 equiv), DCM, TEA (3 equiv). c) Pd/C 10% (0.1 equiv) MeOH. d) HATU (1.2 equiv), DIPEA (3 equiv), DMF 50 °C. e) Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (5 mol%), PPh₃ (3 mol%), TEA (0.7 mL), CuI (3 mol%), DMF 80 °C.

Synthesis of 5-(imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)-*N*-(4-((4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide (HSN748)^{1.}

5-((8-Amino-1,7-naphthyridin-5-yl)ethynyl)-*N*-(4-((4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide (HSN608)² 5-((3-Amino-6-fluoroisoquinolin-4-yl)ethynyl)-6-methyl-*N*-(4-((4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide (HSN431)³

1-(Bromomethyl)-4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzene:⁴



To a solution of 1-methyl-4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl) benzene (5 g, 24.4 mmol) in dichloroethane (100 mL) was added NBS (5.2 g, 29.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) and AIBN (400.6 mg, 2.4 mmol, 0.1 equiv.). The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 80 °C for 12h. The reaction mixture was concentrated and extracted with ethyl acetate (100 mL) and water (50 mL). The organic layer washed with brine solution (50 mL), dried over sodium sulphate and concentrated. Organic residue was purified via silica gel column chromatography to afford desired product as pale yellow liquid (lachrymating). **Yield** 60% (10 % EtoAc/Hexane)

General procedure for the synthesis of substartes

To a solution of 1-(Bromomethyl)-4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (379 mg, 1.5 mmol) in dichloromethane (5 mL), corresponding amine (1.5 equiv) was added followed by addition of triethylamine (3 equiv). Reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature for an overnight. After completion, reaction was concentrated and aqueous solution of NaHCO₃ was added and extracted with dichloromethane. Organic layer washed with brine, dried over sodium sulphate and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified over silica gel chromatography to get the desired product. (dichloromethans/methanol 97:3 to 95:5)

(S)-2-(4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)octahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazine



Pale yellow liquid (434 mg, 88%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 8.35 (dt, J = 8.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84 – 3.71 (m, 2H), 3.12 – 3.06 (m, 1H), 3.05 – 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.90 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.76 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.42 (td, J = 11.0, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (td, J = 10.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.24 – 2.15 (m, 2H), 2.06 (t, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 1.88 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.79 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.37 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.4, 146.0,

131.5, 129.9 (q, J = 32.7), 126.4, 124.1 (q, J = 274.6 Hz), 121.4 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 62.6, 57.7, 57.5, 53.1, 52.4, 51.3, 27.3, 21.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₉F₃N₃O₂ [M + H]⁺ 330.1429, found 330.1425.

3-Methyl-1-(4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)azetidin-3-ol



Pale yellow liquid (361 mg, 83%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.48 (s, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 3.40 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.56 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.4, 145.3, 130.6, 129.3 (q, J = 32.7 Hz), 126.5, 124.1 (q, J = 275.9 Hz), 121.3 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 68.9, 68.4, 58.6, 26.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C12H14F3N2O3 [M + H]⁺ 291.0951, found 291.0952.

(R)-2,4-Dimethyl-1-(4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)piperazine



Pale yellow liquid (423 mg, 89%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.47 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 2.91 – 2.76 (m, 3H), 2.67 – 2.58 (m, 1H), 2.56 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 4H), 2.17 (t, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 1.07 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.9, 146.4, 131.4, 129.6 (q, J = 31.5 Hz), 126.4, 124.1 (q, J = 274.6 Hz), 121.4 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 62.0, 55.1, 54.9, 53.3, 45.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₉F₃N₃O₂ [M + H]⁺ 318.1424, found 318.1428.

(S)-2,4-Dimethyl-1-(4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)piperazine



Pale yellow liquid (371 mg, 78%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.47 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.19 – 4.05 (m, 2H), 3.51 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 2.75 – 2.67 (m, 1H), 2.66 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 2.42 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.23 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.24 (td, J = 7.1, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 1.04 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 147.4, 146.3, 131.4, 129.4 (q, J = 32.7 Hz), 126.3, 124.2 (q, J = 275.9 Hz), 121.2 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 62.8, 55.7, 55.2, 53.5, 45.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C14H19F3N3O2 [M + H]⁺ 318.1428, found 318.1424.

1-Isopropyl-4-(4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)piperazine



Pale yellow liquid (442 mg, 89%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.35 (s, 1H), 8.25 (dt, J = 8.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 2H), 2.87 – 2.76 (m, 1H), 2.71 – 2.54 (m, 8H), 1.15 – 1.00 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.3, 145.4, 131.6, 129.8 (q, J = 32.7 Hz), 126.3, 124.0 (q, J = 274.6 Hz), 121.3, 121.2, 57.4, 55.4, 52.2, 48.4, 18.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C15H21F3N3O2 [M + H]⁺ 332.1580, found 332.1581.

(R)-N,N-Dimethyl-1-(4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)pyrrolidin-3-amine



Pale yellow liquid (366 mg, 77%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.48 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (q, J = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 2.88 – 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.76 – 2.57 (m, 3H), 2.57 – 2.46 (m, 1H), 2.20 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 6H), 2.10 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.83 – 1.73 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.3, 131.4, 129.3 (q, J = 30.2 Hz), 126.4, 124.2 (q, J = 274.6 Hz), 121.3 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 65.4, 58.4, 55.5, 53.6, 43.8, 29.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C14H19F3N3O2 [M + H]⁺ 318.1424, found 318.1428.

(S)-N,N-Dimethyl-1-(4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)pyrrolidin-3-amine



Pale yellow liquid (385 mg, 81%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.46 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.91 – 3.78 (m, 2H), 2.94 (dq, J = 8.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.78 – 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.72 – 2.56 (m, 3H), 2.28 (s, 6H), 2.09 – 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.78 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.4, 146.0, 131.5, 129.4 (q, J = 31.5), 126.5, 124.2 (q, J = 274.2), 121.3 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 65.3, 57.9, 55.4, 53.4, 43.3, 28.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C14H19F3N3O2 [M + H]⁺ 318.1429, found 318.1425.

1-Methyl-4-(4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)-1,4-diazepane



Yellow liquid (358 mg, 75%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.50 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 2.99 – 2.92 (m, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.78 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.95 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.5, 146.2, 131.7, 129.8 (q, J = 32.7 Hz), 126.5, 124.2 (q, J = 274.6 Hz),

122.0, 121.6 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 58.2, 58.0, 56.1, 54.4, 53.2, 46.1, 26.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₉F₃N₃O₂ [M + H]⁺ 318.1424, found 318.1425.

2-(4-(4-Nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)piperazin-1-yl)ethan-1-ol



Pale yellow liquid (405 mg, 81%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.60 – 8.49 (m, 1H), 8.39 – 8.27 (m, 1H), 8.17 – 7.93 (m, 1H), 3.83 – 3.71 (m, 2H), 3.67 – 3.54 (m, 2H), 2.87 (s, 1H), 2.67 – 2.39 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.4, 145.7, 131.5, 129.9 (q, *J* = 30.2), 126.4, 124.1 (q, *J* = 274.6 Hz), 121.4, 59.2, 57.7, 53.2, 52.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C14H19F3N3O3 [M + H]⁺ 334.1373, found 334.1373.

1-(2-Chloro-4-nitrobenzyl)-4-methylpiperazine:



Synthesized from 1-(bromomethyl)-2-chloro-4-nitrobenzene and 1-methylpiperazine as substrates using general procedure. Pale yellow solid (351 mg, 87%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.22 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 2H), 2.62 – 2.42 (bs, 8H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.10, 144.00, 134.65, 130.56, 124.54, 121.55, 58.89, 55.12, 53.28, 46.04; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd. for C_{12H17}ClN₃O₂ (MH⁺) 270.1004, found 270.1003.

General procedure for the synthesis of substartes S-II via reduction of substartes S-I

A solution of nitro subsatrte (S-I, 3 equiv) in methanol (50 mL) was prepared under Argon condition. Pd/C (10 %, 0.1 equiv) was added followed by replacement of argon with hydrogen, purged with hydrogen balloon three times. Reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature for an overnight under hydrogen balloon. Upon completion reaction was filtered through celite bed. Filtrate concentrated to give the desired amine product.

(S)-4-((hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazin-2(1H)-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)aniline



Pale yellow liquid (273 mg, 91%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 2H), 3.59 – 3.45 (m, 2H), 3.11 – 3.01 (m, 1H), 2.99 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.88 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 2.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.77 – 2.68 (m, 1H), 2.36 – 2.25 (m, 2H), 2.23 – 2.12 (m, 2H), 1.94 (t, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 1.84 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.36 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.2, 129.5

(q, J = 30.2 Hz), 126.6, 125.4 (q, J = 274.6 Hz), 117.7, 112.1 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 62.7, 57.6, 57.2, 53.0, 52.0, 51.3, 27.2, 21.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₂₁F₃N₃ [M + H]⁺ 300.1688, found 300.1683.

1-(4-Amino-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)-3-methylazetidin-3-ol



Yellow solid (236 mg, 94%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.69 – 3.65 (m, 2H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 3.26 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.2, 130.7, 128.9 (q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 125.8, 125.4 (q, *J* = 274.6 Hz), 117.8, 112.3 (q, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 68.5, 68.0, 58.4, 50.0, 25.97;HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₆F₃N₂O [M + H]⁺ 261.1210, found 261.1209.

(R)-4-((2,4-Dimethylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)aniline



Yellow liquid (264 mg, 92%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.50 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 2H), 3.18 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dt, J = 11.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (dt, J = 13.7, 4.2 Hz, 2H), 2.55 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.22 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 2.15 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 1.97 (t, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 1.06 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 144.9, 131.7, 129.3 (q, J = 30.2 Hz), 127.7, 125.5 (q, J = 273.4 Hz), 117.8, 112.0 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 62.8, 55.6, 55.3, 53.0, 45.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C14H21F3N3 [M + H]⁺ 288.1684, found 288.1682.

(S)-4-((2,4-Dimethylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)aniline



Yellow liquid (253 mg, 88%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.00 – 6.83 (m, 1H), 6.78 (dt, *J* = 8.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.81 – 2.49 (m, 5H), 2.37 – 2.11 (m, 6H), 2.07 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.08 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 1.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.9, 131.8, 129.1(q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 127.8, 125.5(q, *J* = 274.6 Hz), 117.8, 112.0, 112.0, 62.85, 55.4, 53.1, 45.8;HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C14H21F3N3 [M + H]⁺ 288.1684, found 288.1682.

4-((4-isopropylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)aniline



Yellow liquid (286 mg, 95%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.44 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 2H), 3.53 (s, 2H), 2.79 – 2.66 (m, 1H), 2.65 – 2.48 (m, 8H), 1.09 (dd, J = 6.6, 2.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.1, 132.0, 129.6 (q, J = 28.9 Hz), 126.6, 125.4 (q, J = 274.6 Hz), 117.7, 112.1 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 57.8, 54.8, 52.9, 48.7, 18.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C15H23F3N3 [M + H]⁺ 302.1838, found 302.1834.

(R)-N,N-Dimethyl-1-(4-nitro-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)pyrrolidin-3-amine



Yellow liquid (261 mg, 91%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 2H), 3.64 (q, J = 14.2 Hz, 2H), 2.87 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.74 (dd, J = 9.1, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (td, J = 8.4, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (dd, J = 8.9, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.48 – 2.41 (m, 1H), 2.22 (s, 6H), 1.99 (dtd, J = 13.9, 8.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.73 (ddt, J = 12.0, 8.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 144.9, 131.6, 129.0 (q, J = 30.2 Hz), 127.4, 123.3 (q, J = 274.6), 117.8, 112.0, 65.4, 58.2, 55.5, 53.3, 43.6, 29.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C14H21F3N3 [M + H]⁺ 288.1687, found 288.1684.

(S)-1-(4-Amino-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)-N,N-dimethylpyrrolidin-3-amine



Yellow liquid (270 mg, 94%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.44 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 3.63 (qd, J = 14.1, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 2.86 – 2.78 (m, 1H), 2.77 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.69 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.60 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.47 – 2.40 (m, 1H), 2.21 (s, 6H), 2.03 – 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.78 – 1.68 (m, 1H);¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.0, 131.6, 129.0 (q, J = 30.2 Hz), 127.3, 125.5 (q, J = 274.6 Hz), 117.8, 112.0 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 65.4, 58.1, 55.4, 53.3, 43.5, 29.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C14H21F3N3 [M + H]⁺ 288.16876, found 288.1682.

4-((4-Methyl-1,4-diazepan-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)aniline



Pale Yellow liquid (255 mg, 89%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 6.74 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 2H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 2.80 – 2.72 (m, 2H), 2.69 – 2.60 (m, 6H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.90 – 1.79 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.3, 131.9, 129.3 (q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 127.2, 125.5 (q, *J* = 274.6 Hz), 117.8, 112.0, 112.0, 58.1, 57.9, 56.2, 54.1, 53.0, 46.3, 26.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₂₁F₃N₃ [M + H]⁺ 288.1682, found 288.1683.

2-(4-(4-Amino-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)piperazin-1-yl)ethan-1-ol



Yellow liquid (279 mg, 92%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 3.60 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 3.51 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 2.59 – 2.39 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.2, 131.9, 129.5 (q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 126.5, 125.4 (q, *J* = 274.6), 117.8, 112.0 (q, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 59.3, 57.8, 57.7, 53.0, 52.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C14H21F3N3O [M + H]⁺ 304.1631, found 304.1631.

3-Chloro-4-((4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)aniline



Pale yellow solid (229 mg, 96%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (s, 2H), 2.47 – 2.15 (m, 8H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 149.4, 134.2, 132.2, 122.0, 114.0, 113.0, 58.7, 55.2, 52.8, 46.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₉ClN₃ [M + H]⁺ 240.1262, found 240.1260

General procedure for the amide coupling

To a solution of amine (500 mg) and carboxylic acid substrate in DMF (10 mL), HATU (1.2 equiv) and DIPEA (3 equiv) was added. Reaction was allowed to stir at 50 °C for an overnight. After completion reaction was concentrated and extracted with ethyl acetate and water, washed with brine. Collected organic layer dried over sodium sulphate, concentrated and purified via silica gel chromatography to afford the pure desired compound (dichloromethans/methanol 97:3 to 95:5).

(*S*)-5-ethynyl-*N*-(4-((hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrazin-2(1*H*)-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide



Pale yellow solid (210 mg, 49%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*4) δ 9.04 (s, 1H), 8.79 (s, 1H), 8.40 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 1H), 3.74 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 3.10 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 2.98 – 2.87 (m, 1H), 2.85 – 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.39 – 2.27 (m, 2H), 2.27 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 1.99 (t, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 1.87 – 1.73 (m, 3H), 1.46 – 1.36 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*4) δ 164.0, 154.0, 147.5, 138.4, 137.4, 133.2, 131.2, 130.3, 128.8 (q, *J* = 31.5 Hz), 125.3 (q, *J* = 274.6 Hz), 123.5, 119.7, 117.7, 117.6, 82.6, 78.6, 62.7, 57.3, 56.6, 52.5, 51.6, 50.9, 26.6, 20.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₄F₃N₄O [M + H]⁺ 429.1902, found 429.1899.

5-Ethynyl-*N*-(4-((3-hydroxy-3-methylazetidin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide



Pale yellow solid (198 mg, 51%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 9.03 (s, 1H), 8.77 (s, 1H), 8.40 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.94 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.98 – 3.88 (m, 3H), 3.53 – 3.45 (m, 2H), 3.23 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 1.49 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 164.0, 154.1, 147.5, 138.4, 137.7, 131.5, 130.3, 128.4 (q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 125.2 (q, *J* = 274.6 Hz), 123.6, 119.7, 117.8, 117.8, 82.6, 78.6, 67.7, 67.2, 57.9, 24.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₀H₁9F₃N₃O₂ [M + H]⁺ 390.1424, found 390.1423.

(*R*)-*N*-(4-((2,4-Dimethylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5ethynylnicotinamide (5.3)



Pale yellow semi-solid (187 mg, 45%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.67 (s, 1H), 9.19 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 3.33 – 3.23 (m, 2H), 3.01 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 2.83 – 2.73 (m, 1H), 2.68 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.56 – 2.43 (m, 4H), 2.38 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.40 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.09 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H);¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.7, 154.9, 148.1, 138.6, 136.9, 133.8, 131.1, 129.7, 128.7(q, J = 30.24 Hz), 125.1(q, J = 274.6 Hz), 124.0, 119.3, 118.5, 81.9, 79.4, 61.2, 54.6, 53.8, 52.8, 44.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C22H24F3N4O [M + H]⁺ 417.1897, found 417.1895.

(S)-N-(4-((2,4-Dimethylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5ethynylnicotinamide



Pale yellow semi-solid (204 mg, 49%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.62 – 9.46 (m, 1H), 9.03 – 8.49 (m, 1H), 8.72 – 8.58 (m, 1H), 8.26 – 8.13 (m, 1H), 7.83 – 7.61 (m, 3H), 4.01 – 3.82 (m, 1H), 3.31 – 3.17 (m, 2H), 2.64 – 2.40 (m, 4H), 2.24 – 2.04 (m, 5H), 1.96 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.01 – 0.90 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.9, 154.8, 147.6, 138.2, 136.0, 135.6, 131.0, 129.7, 128.7 (q, *J* = 30.2), 125.0 (q, *J* = 274.6), 124.0, 119.4, 118.2, 82.2, 79.1, 62.8, 55.5, 55.3, 53.1, 45.8, 30.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₄F₃N₄O [M + H]⁺ 417.1902, found 417.1894.

5-Ethynyl-*N*-(4-((4-isopropylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide



Pale yellow semi-solid (215 mg, 50%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.00 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.97 – 8.87 (m, 1H), 8.75 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (dd, J = 4.8, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 7.76 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 3.28 (s, 1H), 2.67 – 2.59 (m, 1H), 2.55 – 2.43 (m, 8H), 1.03 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.5, 155.0, 147.3, 138.2, 136.0, 134.5, 131.3, 129.8, 129.3 (q, J = 30.2 Hz), 125.0 (q, J = 274.6 Hz), 123.7, 119.6, 118.0, 82.3, 79.1, 57.7, 54.4, 53.4, 48.7, 18.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₆F₃N₄O [M + H]⁺ 431.2053, found 431.2052.

(*R*)-*N*-(4-((3-(Dimethylamino)pyrrolidin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5-ethynylnicotinamide



Pale yellow semi-solid (187 mg, 45%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.12 (s, 1H), 9.00 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (q, J = 14.7 Hz, 2H), 3.28 (s, 1H), 2.83 – 2.73 (m, 1H), 2.72 – 2.66 (m, 1H), 2.64 – 2.53 (m, 2H), 2.47 – 2.40 (m, 1H), 2.16 (s, 6H), 1.99 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.74 – 1.66 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.5, 154.9, 147.3, 138.3, 136.1, 134.8, 131.1, 129.9, 128.7 (q, J = 30.2 Hz), 125.0 (q, J = 274.6 Hz), 123.8,

119.6, 118.0, 82.2, 79.1, 65.4, 58.2, 55.4, 53.5, 43.6, 29.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{22}H_{24}F_{3}N_{4}O [M + H]^{+} 417.1902$, found 417.1895.





Pale yellow semi-solid (200 mg, 48%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.21 (s, 1H), 9.00 (s, 1H), 8.73 (s, 1H), 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.89 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (q, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 2H), 3.28 (s, 1H), 2.80 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.45 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (s, 6H), 2.02 – 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.71 (dq, *J* = 13.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.6, 154.9, 147.4, 138.3, 136.1, 134.8, 131.1, 129.8, 128.7 (q, *J* = 31.5 Hz), 125.0 (q, *J* = 274.6 Hz), 123.8, 119.5, 118.1, 82.2, 79.1, 65.3, 58.1, 55.4, 53.4, 43.4, 28.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₄F₃N₄O [M + H]⁺ 417.1902, found 417.1894

5-Ethynyl-*N*-(4-((4-methyl-1,4-diazepan-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide



Pale yellow solid (133 mg, 32%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*4) δ 9.06 (s, 1H), 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.42 (s, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 2H), 3.22 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.90 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 2.78 (s, 4H), 2.11 – 1.99 (m, 2H), 1.91 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD) δ 164.1, 154.1, 147.5, 138.4, 137.6, 133.5, 131.3, 130.4, 128.3, 123.7 (q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 123.2 (q, *J* = 274.6 Hz), 119.7, 117.8, 82.6, 78.6, 57.6, 57.1, 55.0, 53.7, 50.0, 43.8, 24.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₄F₃N₄O [M + H]⁺ 417.1897, found 417.1899.

N-(4-(2-(Dimethylamino)ethoxy)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5-ethynylnicotinamide



Pale yellow semi-solid (211 mg, 56%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 9.03 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.19 – 2.96 (m, 2H), 2.53 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol- *d*₄) δ 163.8, 154.0, 152.9, 147.5, 138.3, 131.4, 130.3, 125.9, 124.5 (q, *J* = 272.1 Hz), 119.7, 119.6, 118.4 (q, *J* = 31.5 Hz), 113.5, 82.6, 78.7, 66.5, 57.1, 44.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₉H₁₉F₃N₃O₂ [M + H]⁺ 378.1424, found 378.1425.

5-Ethynyl-*N*-(4-((4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide



Pale yellow semi-solid (186 mg, 43%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.73 – 9.51 (m, 1H), 9.02 (s, 1H), 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.95 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 2H), 3.66 – 3.49 (m, 4H), 3.28 (s, 1H), 2.62 – 2.41 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.7, 154.8, 147.7, 138.4, 136.6, 133.8, 131.2, 129.9, 128.9(q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 125.0(q, *J* = 274.6 Hz), 123.8, 119.4, 118.1, 82.2, 79.2, 59.2, 57.7, 57.6, 52.9, 52.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₄F₃N₄O₂ [M + H]⁺ 433.1851, found 433.1844.

N-(3-Chloro-4-((4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)phenyl)-5-ethynylnicotinamide



Pale yellow solid (133 mg, 67%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.96 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.74 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 3.29 (s, 1H), 2.60 – 2.35 (m, 8H), 2.25 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.4, 154.9, 147.3, 138.2, 136.9, 134.5, 132.7, 131.0, 129.9, 121.5,

119.5, 118.9, 82.3, 79.2, 58.7, 55.1, 53.0, 46.0; HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂ClN₄O (MH⁺) 369.1476, found 369.1474.

6-Ethynyl-N-(4-((4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3

(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)picolinamide



General procedure for Sonogashira coupling:

In a 25 mL round bottom flask containing bromo substrate (1 mmol), alkyne substrate (1.1 mmol), PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (5 mol%), PPh₃ (3 mol%), and CuI (3 mol%), anhydrous DMF (5 mL) and TEA (0.7 mL) was added under inert condition. Reaction mixture allowed to stir at 80 °C for an overnight. After completion reaction mixture was concentrated and extracted with ethyl acetate. Organic layer washed with brine solution (20 mL). Organic layer was passed through celite bad. Collected organic layer dried with sodium sulfate, concentrated and purified via silica gel column chromatography to yield the desired product using DCM/MeOH (95:5) as a solvent system.

(S)-N-(4-((hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrazin-2(1*H*)-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5-(imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)nicotinamide



Off-white solid (73.6 mg, 54%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*4) δ 9.08 – 9.03 (m, 1H), 8.96 – 8.88 (m, 1H), 8.62 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.55 – 8.46 (m, 1H), 8.16 – 8.04 (m, 3H), 7.95 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.79 – 3.66 (m, 2H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 3.25 – 3.09 (m, 2H), 3.00 – 2.92 (m, 1H), 2.87 – 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.68 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 2.56 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.48 – 2.37 (m, 1H), 2.21 – 2.10 (m, 1H), 1.98 – 1.82 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*4) δ 164.0, 153.2, 147.4, 144.8, 140.1, 137.7, 137.6, 137.5, 132.8, 131.2, 130.4, 128.8 (q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 125.2, 123.5, 123.2 (q, *J* = 273.4 Hz), 119.8, 119.4, 117.7, 112.2, 93.9, 79.8, 62.9, 62.8, 57.1, 55.4, 52.2, 50.7, 50.2, 26.0, 20.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C_{29H27F3N70} [M + H]⁺ 546.2224, found 546.2219.

N-(4-((3-Hydroxy-3-methylazetidin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5-(imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)nicotinamide(HSND-02)



HSND-02

Pale yellow solid (59 mg, 47%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 9.08 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.94 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (dd, *J* = 4.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.15 – 8.09 (m, 2H), 8.00 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (s, 2H), 3.66 – 3.49 (m, 2H), 3.31 – 3.27 (m, 2H), 1.50 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 164.1, 153.2, 147.5, 144.8, 140.1, 137.9, 137.7, 137.5, 131.1, 130.5, 130.4, 128.5 (q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 125.2, 123.6, 123.1, 119.9, 119.5, 117.8, 112.2, 93.9, 79.8, 67.7, 67.2, 57.8, 24.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₂F₃N₆O₂ [M + H]⁺ 507.1750, found 507.1751.

(*R*)-*N*-(4-((2,4-Dimethylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5-(imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)nicotinamide



HSND-05

Pale yellow solid (76 mg, 57%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 9.07 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.91 (q, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (dt, J = 3.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (p, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (ddt, J = 9.3, 5.9, 2.0 Hz, 3H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (ddt, J = 9.2, 4.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 2.88 – 2.81 (m, 1H), 2.77 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.73 – 2.65 (m, 1H), 2.58 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.34 – 2.24 (m, 2H), 2.19 – 2.10 (m, 1H), 1.13 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 164.0, 153.2, 147.5, 144.8, 140.1, 137.7, 137.5, 137.3, 134.2, 131.1, 130.5, 128.5 (q, J = 30.2 Hz), 125.4 (q, J = 1.1 Hz) (d, J = 0.2 Hz), 125.4 (q, J) = 0.2 Hz), 125.4 (q, J)

J = 273.4 Hz), 125.2, 123.5, 119.9, 119.5, 117.6, 112.3, 93.9, 79.8, 61.8, 55.4, 54.6, 53.0, 44.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₇F₃N₇O [M + H]⁺ 534.2223, found 534.2222.

(*S*)-*N*-(4-((2,4-Dimethylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5-(imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)nicotinamide



HSND-06

Pale yellow solid (86 mg, 65%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 9.04 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.88 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.61 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.13 – 8.01 (m, 3H), 7.91 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 3.36 – 3.32 (m, 1H), 2.79 – 2.61 (m, 3H), 2.57 – 2.50 (m, 1H), 2.29 – 2.17 (m, 5H), 2.02 (t, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 1.10 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD) δ 163.9, 153.1, 147.4, 144.8, 140.1, 137.7, 137.5, 137.2, 134.3, 131.0, 130.4, 128.4 (q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 125.4 (q, *J* = 274.6 Hz), 125.2, 123.5, 119.8, 119.4, 117.5, 112.2, 93.9, 79.8, 62.2, 55.6, 54.7, 53.1, 44.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₇F₃N₇O [M + H]⁺ 534.2229, found 534.2222.

5-(Imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)-*N*-(4-((4-isopropylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide



HSND-07

Off-white solid (77 mg, 56%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.80 (s, 1H), 9.11 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.99 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 3.51 – 3.44 (m, 1H), 3.39 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 3.07 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 2.97 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.46 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.8, 154.1, 149.0, 145.6, 140.3, 139.4, 138.5, 137.6,

132.0, 131.8, 130.2, 128.1(q, J = 28.9 Hz), 126.7, 125.7 (q, J = 274.6 Hz), 124.0, 119.9, 119.0, 117.8, 111.6, 94.8, 81.1, 57.5, 56.8, 50.0, 49.0, 48.2, 17.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₉F₃N₇O [M + H]⁺ 548.2380, found 548.2374.

(*R*)-*N*-(4-((3-(Dimethylamino)pyrrolidin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5-(imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)nicotinamide (HSND-08)



HSND-08

Pale yellow solid (85 mg, 64%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 9.08 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.93 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (dd, J = 4.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.19 – 8.06 (m, 3H), 7.95 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, J = 9.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (q, J = 14.3 Hz, 2H), 3.03 – 2.92 (m, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J = 9.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.72 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 2.50 (dd, J = 9.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (s, 6H), 2.10 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.84 – 1.73 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 164.0, 153.2, 147.4, 144.8, 137.7, 137.5, 137.4, 133.6, 131.1, 130.5, 128.4 (q, J = 28.9 Hz), 125.2, 123.5, 123.2 (q, J = 272.1 Hz), 119.9, 119.5, 117.6, 112.3, 93.9, 79.8, 65.1, 57.3, 55.2, 52.9, 42.0, 28.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₇F₃N₇O [M + H]⁺ 534.2223, found 534.2222.

N-(4-((3-Hydroxy-3-methylazetidin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5-(imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)nicotinamide (HSND-09)



HSND-09

Pale yellow solid (81 mg, 61%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 9.05 (s, 1H), 8.86 (s, 1H), 8.61 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 0H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 0H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 2H), 3.71 – 3.63 (m, 1H), 2.94 – 2.81 (m, 2H), 2.80 – 2.68 (m, 7H),

2.50 (q, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.28 – 2.19 (m, 1H), 2.04 – 1.92 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 163.9, 153.2, 147.5, 144.8, 137.7, 137.6, 137.5, 133.0, 131.2, 130.3, 128.3 (q, J = 31.5 Hz), 127.5, 125.3 (q, J = 273.4 Hz), 125.2, 123.6, 119.8, 119.5, 117.7, 94.0, 79.9, 65.1, 55.4, 54.6, 52.3, 40.5, 26.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₇F₃N₇O [M + H]⁺ 534.2223, found 534.2223

5-(imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)-*N*-(4-((4-methyl-1,4-diazepan-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)nicotinamide (HSND10)





Off-white solid (67 mg, 50%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.82 (s, 1H), 9.10 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.96 (s, 1H), 8.70 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 8.17 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, J = 9.2, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 3.12 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 3.05 – 3.00 (m, 2H), 2.78 – 2.73 (m, 2H), 2.67 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 1.89 (q, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.8, 154.0, 148.9, 145.6, 140.3, 139.3, 138.2, 137.6, 133.6, 131.8, 130.2, 127.9 (q, J = 30.24 Hz), 126.6, 124.1, 123.6 (q, J = 274.6 Hz), 119.9, 119.0, 117.8, 111.5, 94.8, 81.0, 57.6, 56.9, 55.3, 53.9, 50.9, 44.8, 24.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₇F₃N₇O [M + H]⁺ 534.2223, found 534.2222.

N-(4-(2-(Dimethylamino)ethoxy)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5-(imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)nicotinamide (HSND-11)





Pale yellow solid (73 mg, 59%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 9.07 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.93 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.15 – 8.07 (m, 2H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 2.84 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 163.9, 153.3, 153.1, 147.4, 144.8, 140.1, 137.7, 137.5, 131.2, 130.6, 125.9, 125.2, 124.5 (q, *J* = 272.1), 119.9, 119.7, 119.4, 118.5 (q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 113.4, 112.3, 93.9, 79.7, 67.3, 57.41, 44.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C25H22F3N6O2 [M + H]⁺ 495.1750, found 495.1751.

N-(4-((4-(2-Hydroxyethyl)piperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5-(imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)nicotinamide (HSND-12)



HSND-12

Pale yellow solid (62 mg, 45%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 9.08 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.93 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.12 – 8.08 (m, 2H), 7.95 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 2H), 2.69 – 2.54 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 164.1, 153.2, 147.4, 144.8, 140.1, 137.7, 137.5, 133.0, 131.2, 130.5, 128.9 (q, *J* = 30.24 Hz), 125.3 (q, *J* = 274.6 Hz), 125.2, 123.5, 119.9, 119.4, 117.7, 112.2, 93.9, 79.8, 59.7, 58.0, 57.5, 53.0, 52.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₇F₃N₇O₂ [M + H]⁺ 550.2172, found 550.2165.

N-(3-Chloro-4-((4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)phenyl)-5-(imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)nicotinamide (HSND-13)



HSND-13

Off-white solid (69 mg, 57%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 9.06 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.94 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.13 – 8.08 (m, 2H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 2H), 2.59 (s, 8H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 164.0, 153.1, 147.4, 144.8, 140.1, 138.5, 137.7, 137.5, 134.3, 131.2, 131.0, 130.6, 125.2, 121.0, 119.9, 119.5, 118.7, 112.3, 93.9, 79.7, 58.1, 54.3, 51.9, 44.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₅ClN₇O [M + H]⁺ 486.1803, found 486.1799.

Methyl 6-((trimethylsilyl)ethynyl)picolinate



To a solution of methyl 6-bromopicolinate (0.5 g, 2.31 mmol) in THF (10 mL), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (81 mg, 5 mol%,), CuI (13 mg, 3 mol%) was added. Reaction degassed and filled with argon followed by addition of triethylamine (5 mL) and ethynyltrimethylsilane (5 equiv). Reaction was allowed to stir at 60 °C for 6h under inert condition. After completion reaction was concentrated and extracted with ethyl acetate (100 mL) and water (50 mL X 2). Organic layer washed with brine, dried over sodium sulphate and concentrated. Obtained dark residue was purified via silica gel column chromatography(Hexanes/Ethylacetate 95:5 to 90:10) to give the desired product as an pale gray solid.

Off-white solid (296 mg, 55%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 8.08 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 3.96 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 0.27 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-d4) δ 164.7, 147.8, 142.8, 138.0, 130.4, 124.2, 102.4, 95.6, 51.9, -1.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₄NO₂Si[M]⁺ 233.0872, found 233.0866.

6-Ethynylpicolinic acid



To a solution of methyl 6-((trimethylsilyl)ethynyl)picolinate (250 mg, 1.07 mmol) in methanol (4 mL)was added 2 N aqueous sodium hydroxide (1 mL) at 0 °C and reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature for 4h. After completion, reaction was acidified with aqueous hydrochloric acid. Reaction mixture was concentrated and extracted with ethyl acetate (100 mL X2) and water (50 mL X 2). Organic layer collected, dried over sodium sulphate, concentrated which gave desired product as light brown solid (134 mg, 85%); ¹H NMR (500s MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz,

1H), 3.82 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 165.6, 148.4, 142.3, 138.07, 130.5, 124.3, 81.2, 79.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₈H₅NO₂ [M + H]⁺ 148.0399, found 148.0392.

6-(Imidazo[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)-*N*-(4-((4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)picolinamide (HSND-23)



HSND-23

From 0.25 mmol

Pale yellow solid (82 mg, 63%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*4) δ 8.67 (dd, J = 4.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 8.18 – 8.12 (m, 2H), 8.08 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, J = 9.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 2H), 2.54 (bs, 8H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol-*d*4) δ 162.5, 150.1, 144.9, 141.4, 138.3, 137.1, 132.8, 131.2, 129.7, 128.9 (q, J = 30.2 Hz), 125.3, 123.3, 123.2 (q, J = 267.1 Hz), 121.7, 119.6, 117.4, 96.9, 76.1, 57.4, 54.5, 52.2, 44.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₅F₃N₇O [M + H]⁺ 520.2067, found 520.2065.

II. References

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III. HPLC data

Table S3. HPLC Purity

Compound ^{method}	Retention Time	% Purity area
HSN748 ^a	11.16	99
HSN608 ^b	11.38	100
HSN431 ^e	19.9	99
HSND01 ^a	11.4	95
HSND02 ^b	11.2	100
HSND05 ^d	24.3	95
HSND06 ^b	11.3	97
HSND07 ^a	11.5	100
HSND08 ^a	11.3	100
HSND09 ^e	15.5	100
HSND10 ^e	12.0	96
HSND11 ^a	10.0	98
HSND12 ^c	12.9	100
HSND13 ^b	11.1	100
HSND23 ^a	11.5	100

^{*a*} UV detection wavelength 280 nm, Agilent Eclipse instrument; C18 column (3 μ m, 4.6 × 100 mm²); method: 0 \rightarrow 5 min 50% B, 5 \rightarrow 10 min 50 to 100% B, 10 \rightarrow 15 min 100% B (A: 0.1% NH₄OH in H₂O, B: MeOH). 25 °C.

^{*b*} UV detection wavelength 254 nm, Agilent Eclipse instrument; C18 column (3 μ m, 4.6 × 100 mm²); method: 0 \rightarrow 5 min 50% B, 5 \rightarrow 10 min 50 to 100% B, 10 \rightarrow 15 min 100% B (A: 0.1% NH4OH in H2O, B: MeOH). 25 °C.

^{*c*} UV detection wavelength 254 nm, Agilent Eclipse instrument; C18 column (3 μ m, 4.6 × 100 mm²); method: 0 \rightarrow 10 min 50% B, 10 \rightarrow 15 min 50 to 100% B, 15 \rightarrow 20 min 100% B (A: 0.1% NH₄OH in H₂O, B: MeOH). 25 °C.

^{*d*} UV detection wavelength 280 nm, Agilent Eclipse instrument; C18 column 5C₁₈-MS-II COSMOSIL (4.6ID × 250 mm); method: 0 → 10 min 50% B, 10 → 12 min 50 to 90% B, 12 \rightarrow 25 min 90% B, 25 \rightarrow 30 min 90 to 50% B (A: 0.1% NH₄OH in H₂O, B: MeOH), 25 °C.
^{*e*} UV detection wavelength 280 nm, Agilent Eclipse instrument; C18 column 5C₁₈-MS-II COSMOSIL (4.6ID × 250 mm); method: $0 \rightarrow 5 \text{ min } 50\% \text{ B}, 5 \rightarrow 8 \text{ min } 50 \text{ to } 90\% \text{ B}, 8 \rightarrow 30 \text{ min } 90\% \text{ B}$ (A: 0.1% NH₄OH in H₂O, B: MeOH), 25 °C.

HPLC chromatogram for compounds

Compound HSN748



Compound HSN608



Compound HSN431





Compound HSND02



Compound HSND05



Compound HSND06





Compound HSND08



Compound HSND09



Compound HSND10





Compound HSND12

































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S-50








































